

**AP19678453 “Institutional regulation of prevention of interethnic conflicts among students in the context of socio-cultural transformation of Kazakh society” – p.m. Shormanbayeva D.G.**

***Relevance:***

For Kazakhstan’s society, as one of the most multicultural and multiethnic society in the modern world, interethnic communication is not simply a term, a category for scientific research, but a vital component of civilizational security. Modern Kazakhstan has developed as a multi-component society and at the beginning of the XXI century continues to solve the issues of integration of ethnic collectives into the Kazakh political nation.

The movement of Kazakhstani society towards a new quality of life along the path of development of world civilization is impossible without internal stability and consolidation, preservation and strengthening of interethnic harmony at all levels of relations. The change in the paradigm of our country’s development in this area is indicated in the Message of the Head of State Kassym-Jomart Tokayev to the people of Kazakhstan “New Kazakhstan: Path of renewal and modernization”. This project is aimed at contributing to the implementation of Task 1 “Development of Kazakhstan’s identity and intellectual potential” of the National project “Ulttyk rukhani zhangyru”.

Student youth is a socio-demographic group that is in the process of formation and development of socio-cultural and civic maturity. Weak involvement of young people in the system of public relations, preservation of attitudes and stereotypes of the previous generation cause them to gravitate towards identification and isolation, conformism and negativism. That is why it is necessary to pay special attention to interethnic interaction among young people.

Scientific research is focused on the prevention of interethnic conflicts in Kazakhstan and their prevention through institutional regulation mechanisms, which in our opinion is one of the most effective ways to form tolerant attitudes, values of solidarity and mutual respect.

***The project purpose:***

Development of effective ways of institutional regulation of the prevention of interethnic conflicts among students in the context of socio-cultural transformation of Kazakh society through the education system and public organizations.

***Expected and achieved results:***

1. Ways of institutional regulation of the prevention of interethnic conflicts in the student environment through the education system and public organizations have been developed: the creation of the “MadeniETTin Birligi” Club at the university; developing: the digital platform “Cross-cultural dialogue”, educational and methodological support for the prevention of interethnic conflicts in the student environment (advanced training course “Prevention of interethnic conflicts in the student environment”, the methodological recommendations “Innovative pedagogical technologies for the prevention of interethnic conflicts”, the textbook “Interethnic relations in the context of socio-cultural transformation of Kazakh society”).

The work will continue

2. There was established the club “MadeniETTin Birligi” on the basis of AbylKas Saginov Karaganda Technical University with the aim of involving young people in the system of interethnic public relations.

To determine the mission, strategy, goals and objectives of the “MadeniETTin Birligi” club at the university there was carried out the analysis of educational work. The Charter of the student club “MadeniETTin Birligi” was approved; the club management mechanism and the club logo were developed. The membership of the club was formed on the basis of research on the achievements of university students, their interests, inclinations, values, ethnicity, etc. The logistics of the club was determined: specific rules of the club, the range of executive positions, responsibilities for each position. The organization of the activities of the student club “MadeniETTin Birligi” has been developed: the rules of the club, the calendar of events, the frequency of meetings. Events for the opening of the club have been developed and carried out. A presentation of the club was held with

the invitation of the Heads of the ethnocultural association of the Karaganda region. The information and media work of the club is carried out. The club's brand, its philosophy has been created and is being promoted, and work is underway to increase the club's awareness.

There was obtained an act on the introduction of tools for the prevention of interethnic conflicts into the educational process of the University, the formation and development of harmonious interethnic relations among students dated 29.02.2024.

The work is completed

3. The educational and methodological complex of the advanced training course "Prevention of interethnic conflicts among students" has been developed and tested at the Abylkas Saginov Karaganda Technical University.

Advanced training courses (ATC) "Prevention of interethnic conflicts in the student environment" were organized and conducted for curators, teaching staff, educational personnel engaged in educational activities at the university. A program, a thematic plan and a schedule of advanced training courses have been developed.

The content of advanced training courses "Prevention of interethnic conflicts among students" has been developed on the following topics:

- "State policy in the field of interethnic relations of the Republic of Kazakhstan";
- "Interethnic values and key concepts in interethnic relations of the Kazakh society";
- "Psychological features of interethnic relations in the educational environment";
- "Interethnic conflicts: ways to preserve and strengthen interethnic harmony in the educational environment";
- "Multicultural education of students of a multinational higher educational institution";
- "Technologies of effective intercultural interaction in OHPE".

The methodology of advanced training courses has been developed: the selection of active and interactive methods, forms of training has been made; didactic material and final control tools have been developed.

There was carried out enrollment of students for advanced training courses "Prevention of interethnic conflicts in the student environment", classes were held: lectures, seminars.

The ATCs have been promoted on social networks – [https://www.instagram.com/ankisgd\\_kstu?igsh=MTJzaTY1eTZvcWMIYg==](https://www.instagram.com/ankisgd_kstu?igsh=MTJzaTY1eTZvcWMIYg==) and [https://www.instagram.com/stu\\_club\\_madiniet\\_birligi?igsh=MWNvdjExN3phZTVwYw==](https://www.instagram.com/stu_club_madiniet_birligi?igsh=MWNvdjExN3phZTVwYw==).

An interactive survey has been prepared to identify value orientations on the topics of advanced training courses.

There has been obtained an act of introducing an advanced training courses for curators, teaching staff, and teaching staff engaged in educational activities into the educational process of the university dated 29.05.2024

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***List of publications:***

- D.G. Shormanbayeva, R.M. Sharipova, A.V. Sivodedova, Ye.N. Ivleva, O.A. Shebalina Social and cultural transformation of the information society and its impact on new individuality formation// Bulletin of Karaganda University. A series of “History. Philosophy”. № 3(111)/2023. pp.271-279

- D.G. Shormanbayeva, R.M.Sharipova, A.V.Sivodedova, O.A. Shabalina, E.N. Ivleva. “Interethnic relations: a methodology for studying interethnic interaction” //Bulletin of KGU. A series of Stories. Philosophy. – 2024. – No. 2. pp.329-340 <https://doi.org/10.31489/2024hph2/329-340>

- D.G.Shormanbayeva, Hayati Beşirli, R.M.Sharipova. «Interethnic unity and value orientations of students in terms of socio-cultural transformation of Kazakhstan society» // “Al-Farabi” magazine. - 2024. - No.2. pp.75-88 <https://doi.org/10.48010/2024.2/1999-5911.07>





**Figure 1 - Opening of the student club "Madeniyyetin Birliqi"**



**Figure 2 – Introduction and establishment of further cooperation with SBI "Moscow House of Nationalities" (Moscow Government, Department of National Policy and Interregional Relations of Moscow, Russian Federation).**

***Information for potential users:***

The results obtained can be used in the activities of civil servants of the departments of internal policy of akimats of different levels, heads of national cultural centers of the APK, heads of youth organizations, responsible persons for educational work of universities and colleges, as a special course in political science, sociology, cultural studies.

***Scope:***

The developed ways of institutional regulation of the prevention of interethnic conflicts among students will become the basis for promoting a set of additional measures to implement the principle of “Different views – one nation” aimed at preserving the foundations of national identity and unity of the people of Kazakhstan within the framework of socio-cultural transformation of Kazakh society.

The developed digital platform “Cross-cultural dialogue” will act as an integrator of elements of a new socio-cultural environment that meets the needs and demands of society and performs the role of a communicative multicultural space focused on information and explanatory work in the field of prevention of interethnic conflicts, conducting intercultural dialogues, conferences, debates, in order to reduce interethnic tension.

The activities of the Madeniyyin Birligi Club in the main university are planned to be carried out in order to involve young people in the system of interethnic public relations.

Educational and methodological support can be used in the system of teacher training and the educational process of organizations of higher and postgraduate education, as well as in the framework of commercialization of the project results, in order to promote the idea of interethnic harmony.

The obtained results can be used as a platform for continuing scientific research in this direction. The updated methodological framework will provide an opportunity to consider the presented problem, taking into account the specifics of modern Kazakhstan in a new socio-cultural format and will have a practice-oriented character.

*Information update date: 05.07.2024*